

# Megan R. Wolf, MD Sports Medicine

## **TOTAL KNEE ARTHROPLASTY**

Post-Operative Protocol

## Phase I - Maximum Protection

#### Weeks 0 to 2:

WBAT with use of ambulatory aid as needed

## Goals

- Reduce inflammation
- Restore patella mobility with manual mobilizations
- o Full range of motion progressing as tolerated

### Exercise progression

- Quadriceps setting using NMES as needed
- Multi-plane straight leg raising
- Balance and proprioception drills
- o Gait training

## Phase II - Progressive Stretching and Early Strengthening

### Weeks 2 to 4:

#### Goals

- Full weightbearing
- o Restore full knee ROM (Goal: 0 to 110 degrees)
- Normalize gait mechanics

#### Exercise progression

- Multi-plane open and closed kinetic chain hip strengthening
- Step-up progression
- Stationary biking and treadmill/outdoor walking
- Proprioception drills
- Gait training forward/backward walking, side/side in front of mirror

## Weeks 4 to 6:

## <u>Goals</u>

- o Control inflammation
- Full knee range of motion
- Increase strength and muscular endurance

## Exercise progression

- o Leg press, mini squats, hamstrings curls
- Continue with stationary bike and walking program
- o Deep water and shallow water walking pool program when incisions are completely healed

## Phase III/IV - Advanced Strengthening and Endurance Training

## Weeks 6 to 12:

#### Goals

- o Full knee flexion and extension with terminal stretch
- o Progressive strengthening
- o Increase muscular endurance

## Exercise progression

- May begin as instructed by physician and therapist
  - Outdoor biking/hiking
  - Swimming

# www.meganwolfmd.com

1901 Mooney St. Winston-Salem, NC 27103 Phone: 336-716-8091 Fax: 336-903-7841

N. Wilkesboro, NC 28659 Phone: 336-903-7845 Fax: 336-713-3244 Medical Plaza Miller 131 Miller St. Winston-Salem, NC 27103

Phone: 336-716-8200 Fax: 336-716-9841

- o Elliptical
- o Interval golf program
- o Interval tennis program
- o Skiing progression

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