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### COMPREHENSIVE PHYSICAL THERAPY

Melinda Amato OTR/L CHT Brandon Heyda OTR/CHT Raymond Ryan PT/Director Valerie Peckingham PT Isabella Mesturini PT,DPT

sabella Mesturini PT,DPT

# Megan R. Wolf, MD Sports Medicine/Foot & Ankle

Anterior Cruciate Ligament (ACL) Reconstruction
With Posterolateral Corner (PLC) Reconstruction
And Meniscus Repair (Peripheral/Vertical)

Post-Operative Protocol

#### Phase I – Maximum Protection

#### Weeks 0 to 3

- Brace locked in full extension during all ambulation for 3 weeks
  - o Can unlock brace to allow 0-90 degrees for unloaded range of motion only
- Use two crutches with touch-down weight bearing (<25% body weight) at all times for 4 weeks
- Limit knee flexion to 90-degrees for 3 weeks

#### Goals

- o Reduce inflammation and pain
- 0 degrees of knee extension

#### Exercise progression

- Emphasize patellofemoral mobilizations
- Passive/active knee range of motion with 90° flexion limit
- o Quadriceps setting emphasize VMO function
- Multi-plane straight leg raising
- Open chain hip strengthening
- Gait training

#### Weeks 3 to 6

- Brace open to 0-90 degrees for ambulation
- Continue using two crutches, with gradual progression of weight bearing
  - Increase WB to FWB over next 2 weeks
- Progress as tolerated past 90 degrees of knee flexion

#### Goals

- Reduce inflammation and pain
- Maintain 0° of knee extension

#### Phase II – Progressive Stretching and Early Strengthening

# Weeks 6 to 8

Discontinue brace

#### Goals

- o Full knee extension/hyperextension
- Gradual progression to full knee flexion
- No swelling
- Normal gait

# Exercise progression

- Continue to emphasize patella mobility
- Begin bilateral closed kinetic chain strengthening limited range initially
- Step-up progression
- o Begin stationary bike with light resistance initially
- Proprioception drills



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**Post-Operative Protocol** 

# Phase III - Advanced Strengthening and Proprioception

# Weeks 8 to 10

# Goals

Full knee flexion and extension

#### **Exercise progression**

- o Avoid rotational movements until 14 weeks
- Begin full gym strengthening program
- Advance stationary biking program (increase intensity)
- o Introduce treadmill walking and elliptical trainer
- Begin unilateral closed kinetic chain program
- o Gym strengthening progression (leg press above 90-degrees, hamstrings curls etc.)

#### Weeks 10 to 12:

# Exercise progression

- Outdoor biking
- Lunge progression (retro, walk and split) as indicated
- Swimming free style
- Forward/backward elevated treadmill walking
- Shallow water pool running progression

#### Weeks 12 to 14:

Administer preliminary functional test for physician to review

# Phase IV – Advance Strengthening and Running Progression

# Weeks 12 to 20:

# **Exercise progression**

- Progress resistance with squat and lunge strengthening program
- May add leg extensions at 30° 0° (exclude patients with patellar or trochlear groove chondral pathology)
- o Basic ladder series
- Lateral lunge progression
- o Begin linear jogging
- o Basic plyometric box progression week 16

# Criteria to progress to Phase V

- Pass Return to Sport test at >90% (involved vs uninvolved limb)
  - See testing protocol



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**Post-Operative Protocol** 

# Phase V – Return to Sport

#### Weeks 20 to 24:

# Exercise progression

- Advance ladder, hurdle and plyo box progressions
- Sport specific field/court drills
- Non-contact drills

# Criteria to be released for return to sport

- o Follow-up examination with the physician
- Pass return-to-sport functional test at >90% (involved vs uninvolved limb)
  - See testing protocol
- Display symmetry and confidence in high-speed cutting, multi-plane plyometric drills, sprinting and decelerating

Revised 10/2017