

# Megan R. Wolf, MD Sports Medicine

# **NAVICULAR OPEN REDUCTION INTERNAL FIXATION**

**Post-Operative Protocol** 

## **Phase I - Maximum Protection**

#### Weeks 0-2

- Post-operative splint
- Non-weight bearing at all times with use of crutches
  - No scooter

#### Goals

- Reduce inflammation and pain
- Protect surgical repair
- Maintain strength of non-operative joints

## Exercise progression

- Open chain hip strengthening
- Gait training
- o Elevation to assist with swelling reduction

#### Weeks 2 to 6:

- Cast (transition at 2-week post-op appointment)
- Non-weight bearing at all times with use of crutches or scooter

## Goals

- o Reduce inflammation and pain
- Protect surgical repair
- Maintain strength of non-operative joints

## **Exercise progression**

- Open chain hip strengthening
- Gait training
- Elevation to assist with swelling reduction

## Weeks 6 to 12:

- CAM boot at all times (transition at 6-week post-op appointment)
- Non-weight bearing at all times with use of crutches or scooter for weeks 6-10 with potential transition to weight bearing in CAM boot for at 10 weeks (determined by MD).
  - CT scan will be performed at 10 weeks post-op to ensure bone healing. MD will progress patient to weight bearing in CAM boot if CT scan demonstrates good healing.
- Able to remove CAM boot for range of motion exercises
  - No range of motion restrictions

## Goals

- o Reduce inflammation and pain
- Protect surgical repair
- Maintain strength of non-operative joints
- o Progress ROM at ankle and foot as tolerated
- o Manual therapy for pain relief and range of motion at ankle and foot

# Exercise progression

- o Open chain hip strengthening
- AROM of ankle and foot
- o Modalities for pain relief and swelling reduction
- Gait training

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## Phase II- Progressive Stretching and Early Strengthening

# Weeks 12 to 16:

- Discontinue CAM boot and transition to shoe
- Weight bearing as tolerated
- Initiate closed chain strengthening
- Initiate balance/proprioceptive drills

### Goals

- No swelling
- o Full range of motion
- Normal gait pattern

## **Exercise progression**

- o Gait training- normalize gait pattern
- o Proprioception drills
- o Begin unilateral closed kinetic chain program
- Step-up progression
- Introduce bike and elliptical trainer

## Phase III- Advanced Strengthening and Running Progression

## Weeks 16 to 20 weeks:

- Administer Preliminary functional test at 16 weeks for physical therapist to review
- Initiate straight line jogging at 16 weeks if proper biomechanics are demonstrated and symmetry on functional test
- Advance strengthening program
- Initiate plyometric training progressing from double leg to single leg activities
- Administer Return To Sport functional test at 20 weeks for physician to review

## Goals

- No swelling
- o Full range of motion
- Symmetrical strength and power

# Exercise progression

- o Basic ladder series
- o Linear jogging progression
- o Basic plyometric box progression
- o Gym strengthening progression

# Criteria to be released for return to sport

- o Follow-up examination with the physician
- Pass Return To Sport functional test at >90% (involved vs. uninvolved limb)
- Display symmetry and confidence in high-speed cutting, multi-plane plyometric drills, sprinting and decelerating

# Anticipated return to sport:

5-6 months for contact and non-contact athletes

Revised \*\*\*