

Megan R. Wolf, MD Sports Medicine

ULNAR COLLATERAL LIGAMENT RECONSTRUCTION

Post-Operative Protocol

Post-Op – Week 1 (Day 1- Day 7):

Splint is worn for one week at 90 degrees

Gripping exercises with a soft ball or rolled towel the day after surgery

Finger and wrist AROM (NO RESTRICTION) if splint allows.

Full non-painful AROM: supination, pronation, radial & ulnar deviation

Very light stretch of wrist & fingers

Isometric exercises: Shoulder (NO ER); Bicep

Knee PROM (if gracilis graft)

Use crutch PRN for 3-5 days (if gracilis graft)

Day 3- Day 6: Initiate recumbent bike (very light work; no sweating)

Week 2 (Day 8 - Day 14):

*Day 8- Day 10: Brace ROM set to 0-120 degrees at post-op visit (this setting used for 5 weeks)

3 times per day: out of brace to work on elbow extension

Continue exercises above

Isometric exercises: Add elbow extension

Low level abdominal exercises (NO UPPER EXTREMITY USE)

Week 3 (Day 15 - Day 21):

Light hamstring stretch (if gracilis graft)

Light hamstring isometrics (if gracilis graft)

Progress to light wrist stretching (if palmaris longus)

Progress abdominal/core strengthening exercises (NO UPPER EXTREMITY USE)

Shoulder AROM (BRACE ON; NO WEIGHT)

Full can

Abduction

ER/IR (wrist neutral – very light resistance)

Elbow flexion/extension (no more than 1lb.)

Scapular retraction-rows (sitting, forearms on table, wrist in neutral)

Light scapular strengthening

Lower extremity exercises (NO RESISTANCE THROUGH THE ARM)

Straight leg raise

Hip abduction/adduction

Hip IR/ER

Upright, stationary bike (may start sweating during activity

Light scar massage over graft site/distal incision as soon as incision is closed for at least two days

Week 4 (Day 21 – Day 28): *See attached for Shoulder and Scapula Programs*

Program 1: Shoulder – Exercises 1, 2 & 7 (no more than 1 lb.)

Program 2: Shoulder – Exercises 1, 2, & 3 (no weight)

Program 4: Scapula – Exercises 5, 6, 7 & 8 (no weight; palm down/forearm neutral)

Wrist exercises

Flexion/Extension Supination/Pronation Radial/Ulnar deviation

www.meganwolfmd.com

1901 Mooney St. Winston-Salem, NC 27103 Phone: 336-716-8091 Fax: 336-903-7841 Orthopaedics – West Park 1917 West Park Dr. N. Wilkesboro, NC 28659

N. Wilkesboro, NC 28659 Phone: 336-903-7845 Fax: 336-713-3244 Medical Plaza Miller 131 Miller St.

Winston-Salem, NC 27103 Phone: 336-716-8200 Fax: 336-716-9841 Elbow Flexion/Extension (progress to 2 lbs.)

Leg machine exercises (NO HOLDING WITH ARM; NO PRESSURE/PULSING IN ARM)

Week 5 (Day 28 – Day 35):

Progress previous Shoulder and Scapula exercises in Programs 1, 2 and 4 by 1 lb.

Progress elbow flexion/extension to 3 lbs.

UBE: No resistance

Week 6 (Day 36- Day 42):

Discontinue brace at 6 weeks post-op (42 days)

Progress previous Shoulder and Scapula exercises in Programs 1, 2 and 4 by an additional 1lb.

Progress other allowed exercises to 4-5 lbs.

Increase lower extremity exercises to medium intensity

Progress lower extremity exercises (if gracilis graft). Progress as tolerated.

UBE: Gradually progress resistance as tolerated

Week 7 (Day 43 - Day 49):

Initiate light manual ROM with elbow protected (SHOULD NOT HAVE PAIN)

Shoulder, Elbow, Wrist/forearm

Progress elbow flexion and extension to 5-7 lbs.

Initiate shoulder ER exercises to complement existing Shoulder/Scapular exercises

Program 1: Shoulder (may perform all exercises; see attached Program)

Program 4: Scapula (may perform all exercises: see attached Program)

Week 8 (Day 50 - Day 56):

Initiate Throwers Ten Exercise Program

- 1A. Diagonal Pattern D2 Extension
- 1B. Diagonal Pattern D2 Flexion
- 2A. External Rotation at 0 degrees Abduction
- 2B. Internal Rotation at 0 degrees Abduction
- 3. Shoulder Abduction to 90 degrees
- 4. Scaption, Full can
- 5. Sidelying External Rotation
- 6A. Prone Horizontal Abduction (Neutral)
- 6B. Prone Horizontal Abduction (Full ER, 100 degrees Abduction)
- 6C. Prone Rows
- 6D. Prone Rows into External Rotation
- 7. Press-ups
- 8. Push-ups (start on wall and progress to floor)
- 9A. Elbow Flexion
- 9B. Elbow Extension (Abduction)
- 10A. Wrist Extension
- 10B. Wrist Flexion
- 10C. Supination
- 10D. Pronation

Progress manual ROM to medium intensity May initiate eccentric loading

May start treadmill jogging

Week 9 (Day 57 - Day 63):

Continue Throwers Ten Program

2-handed plyometrics (ie: chest pass, side-to-side) Gradually progress treadmill jogging to outdoor jogging

Week 10 (Day 64 - Day 70):

Continue Throwers Ten Program

Outside agility and low-level, lower body plyometric activities

Initiate bodyblade exercises

(ONLY BELOW 90 degrees of shoulder flexion &/or abduction with elbow straight. Can perform shoulder ER/IR at 0 degrees of shoulder flexion & abduction)

Week 11 (Day 71 – Day 77):

Continue Throwers Ten Program

Progress the 2-handed plyometrics (ie: overhead soccer throws, overhead throw downs, side-chops)

Week 12 (Day 78 – Day 91):

Continue Throwers Ten Program

Initiate large muscle groups with machine exercises (ie: bench press, lat pull-downs)

Progress to running if there is no swelling or pain

May start swimming

Week 13 (Day 92 – Day 98):

Continue Throwers Ten Program and Shoulder/Scapula Exercises

Initiate high repetition (30), light weight dumbbell exercises for the upper extremity

Progress upper extremity machine work to medium weight and reps of 20 $\,$

May golf

Week 14 (Day 99 - Day 105):

Continue Throwers Ten Program, adding ER/IR at 90 degrees Abduction and Empty Can exercises

Program 2: Shoulder (may perform all exercises: see attached Program)

Program 3: Shoulder (may perform all exercises: see attached Program)

1-handed plyometric (ie: wall dribble, deceleration catch, 90/90 throw)

Week 15 (Day 106 – Day 112):

Continue Throwers Ten Program and Shoulder/Scapula Exercises

Progress to medium weight dumbbell exercises for the upper extremity with repetitions of 20

Week 16 (Day 113 – Day 119):

Continue Throwers Ten Program and Shoulder/Scapula Exercises

Positional player may initiate interval hitting program

Week 17 – Week 21 (Day 120 – Day 154):

Continue Throwers Ten Program and Shoulder/Scapula Exercises

*May return to normal training at Week 17 Post-Op

Continue to work on strength, power and endurance

Week 22 (Days 155 & beyond):

Continue Throwers Ten Program and Shoulder/Scapula Exercises Initiate Rehabilitative Throwing Program

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